



System Library Services has curated a list of the following resources as suggested tools to help Providence Caregivers with understanding the impact of racial inequality in health care. Note: It is not an exhaustive list and are current literature focusing on works that addresses racial discrimination and disparities in medicine. Please reach out to the library if you have any additional suggestions to add to the list.

If you need help accessing any of these resources, please email us at librarian@providence.org or visit providence.org/library.

Racism & Racial Inequities in Medicine

Braveman PA, Arkin E, Proctor D, Kauh T, Holm N. **Systemic And Structural Racism: Definitions, Examples, Health Damages, And Approaches To Dismantling.** Health Aff (Millwood). 2022 Feb;41(2):171-178.

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Canty L, Nyirati C, Taylor V, Chinn PL. **An Overdue Reckoning on Racism in Nursing.** Am J Nurs. 2022 Feb 1;122(2):26-34.

Cho G, Chang VW. **Patient-provider Communication Quality, 2002-2016: A Population-based Study of Trends and Racial Differences.** Med Care. 2022 Feb 18.

Khan IA, Conway NB, Ali M, Rios C, Holder CL, Obeso VT. **Providing Care with Cultural, Racial, and Ethnic Humility: the Framework for an Additional Entrustable Professional Activity.** Med Sci Educ. 2022 Feb 1:1-3.

Kishawi SK, Tseng ES, Adomshick VJ, Towe CW, Ho VP. **Race and Trauma Mortality: The Effect of Hospital-Level Black-White Patient Race Distribution.** J Trauma Acute Care Surg. 2022 Feb 4.

Krumholz HM, Massey DS, Dorsey KB. **Racism as a leading cause of death in the United States.** BMJ. 2022 Jan 25;376:o213.

COVID-19 Pandemic & Racial Inequities

Dalsania AK, Fastiggi MJ, Kahlam A, Shah R, Patel K, Shiau S, Rokicki S, DallaPiazza M. **The Relationship Between Social Determinants of Health and Racial Disparities in COVID-19 Mortality.** J Racial Ethn Health Disparities. 2022 Feb;9(1):288-295.

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Mannheim J, Konda S, Logan LK. **Racial, ethnic and socioeconomic disparities in SARS-CoV-2 infection amongst children.** Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol. 2022 Jan 25.

McCloskey JK, Ellis JL, Uratsu CS, Drace ML, Ralston JD, Bayliss EA, Grant RW. **Accounting for Social Risk Does not Eliminate Race/Ethnic Disparities in COVID-19 Infection Among Insured Adults: a Cohort Study.** J Gen Intern Med. 2022 Feb 2:1–8.

Robinson-Lane SG, Block L, Bowers BJ, Cacchione PZ, Gilmore-Bykovskiy A. **The Intersections of Structural Racism and Ageism in the Time of COVID-19: A Call to Action for Gerontological Nursing Science.** Res Gerontol Nurs. 2022 Jan-Feb;15(1):6-13.

Shortreed SM, Gray R, Akosile MA, Walker RL, Fuller S, Temposky L, Fortmann SP, Albertson-Junkans L, Floyd JS, Bayliss EA, Harrington LB, Lee MH, Dublin S. **Increased COVID-19 Infection Risk Drives Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Severe COVID-19 Outcomes.** J Racial Ethn Health Disparities. 2022 Jan 24:1–11.

Tan SB, deSouza P, Raifman M. **Structural Racism and COVID-19 in the USA: a County-Level Empirical Analysis.** J Racial Ethn Health Disparities. 2022 Feb;9(1):236-246.

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COVID-19 Vaccine & Racial Inequities

AuYoung M, Rodriguez Espinosa P, Chen WT, Juturu P, Young MT, Casillas A, Adkins-Jackson P, Hopfer S, Kissam E, Alo AK, Vargas RA, Brown AF; And the STOP COVID-19 C. A. Communications Working Group. **Addressing racial/ethnic inequities in vaccine hesitancy and uptake: lessons learned from the California alliance against COVID-19.** J Behav Med. 2022 Jan 22:1-14.

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Racial Inequities & Healthcare Utilization

Eberth JM, Hung P, Benavidez GA, Probst JC, Zahnd WE, McNatt MK, Toussaint E, Merrell MA, Crouch E, Oyesode OJ, Yell N. **The Problem Of The Color Line: Spatial Access To Hospital Services For Minoritized Racial And Ethnic Groups.** Health Aff (Millwood). 2022 Feb;41(2):237-246.

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Suntai Z, Noh H, Won CR. **Examining Racial Differences in the Informal Discussion of Advance Care Planning Among Older Adults: Application of the Andersen Model of Health Care Utilization.** J Appl Gerontol. 2022 Feb;41(2):371-379.

Racial Inequities & Oncology

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Carlos RC, Obeng-Gyasi S, Cole SW, Zebrack BJ, Pisano ED, Troester MA, Timsina L, Wagner LJ, Steingrimsson JA, Gareen I, Lee C, Adams AS, Wilkins CH. **Linking Structural Racism and Discrimination and Breast Cancer Outcomes: A Social Genomics Approach.** J Clin Oncol. 2022 Feb 2:JCO2102004.

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Mitsakos AT, Irish W, Parikh AA, Snyder RA. **The association of health insurance and race with treatment and survival in patients with metastatic colorectal cancer.** PLoS One. 2022 Feb 17;17(2):e0263818.

Racial Inequities & Cardiology

Javed Z, Haisum Maqsood M, Yahya T, Amin Z, Acquah I, Valero-Elizondo J, Andrieni J, Dubey P, Jackson RK, Daffin MA, Cainzos-Achirica M, Hyder AA, Nasir K. **Race, Racism, and Cardiovascular Health: Applying a Social Determinants of Health Framework to Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Cardiovascular Disease.** Circ Cardiovasc Qual Outcomes. 2022 Jan;15(1):e007917.

Racial Inequities & Dermatology

Hooper J, Shao K, Feng H. **Racial/Ethnic Health Disparities in Dermatology in the United States Part 1: Overview of Contributing Factors and Management Strategies.** J Am Acad Dermatol. 2022 Feb 7:S0190-9622(22)00194-3.

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Racial Inequities & Mental Health

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Racial Inequities & Perinatal Health

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Racial Inequities & Reproductive Health

Treder K, White KO, Woodhams E, Pancholi R, Yinusa-Nyahkoon L. **Racism and the Reproductive Health Experiences of U.S.-Born Black Women.** Obstet Gynecol. 2022 Mar 1;139(3):407-416.

Racial Inequities & Critical Care

McGowan SK, Sarigiannis KA, Fox SC, Gottlieb MA, Chen E. **Racial Disparities in ICU Outcomes: A Systematic Review.** Crit Care Med. 2022 Jan 1;50(1):1-20.