



System Library Services has curated a list of the following resources as suggested tools to help Providence Caregivers with understanding the impact of racial inequality in health care. Note: It is not an exhaustive list and are current literature focusing on works that addresses racial discrimination and disparities in medicine. Please reach out to the library if you have any additional suggestions to add to the list.

If you need help accessing any of these resources, please email us at librarian@providence.org or visit providence.org/library.

Racial Inequalities & Racism in Medicine

Bailey ZD, Feldman JM, Bassett MT. **How Structural Racism Works – Racist Policies as a Root Cause of U.S. Racial Health Inequities.** N Engl J Med. 2020 Dec 16.

David R, Collins JW Jr. **Why does racial inequity in health persist?** J Perinatol. 2020 Dec 5.

deShazo RD, Hoesley CJ, Vickers SM. **Ending Racial Bias in American Medicine: A Call for Help from the AMA, NMA, AAMC and the Rest of Us.** Am J Med. 2020 Dec 11:S0002-9343(20)31103-7.

Ndumbe-Eyoh S. **What would it take for health promotion to take structural racism seriously?** Glob Health Promot. 2020 Dec;27(4):3-5.

Park J, Beach MC, Han D, Moore RD, Korthuis PT, Saha S. **Racial disparities in clinician responses to patient emotions.** Patient Educ Couns. 2020 Sep;103(9):1736-1744.

Serchen J, Doherty R, Atiq O, Hilden D. **Racism and Health in the United States: A Policy Statement From the American College of Physicians.** Ann Intern Med. 2020 Oct 6;173(7):556-557.

Walker GT Jr, Taylor MA, Chansky HA. **What's Important: Take a Knee: Our Collective Responsibility to Dismantle Systemic Racism.** J Bone Joint Surg Am. 2020 Dec 3.

Yearby R. **Race Based Medicine, Colorblind Disease: How Racism in Medicine Harms Us All.** Am J Bioeth. 2020 Dec 5:1-14.

COVID-19 Pandemic & Racial Inequalities

COVID-19 and racism. J Paediatr Child Health. 2020 Dec 9.

Barber S. Silence Is No Longer an Option: Reflections on Racism and Resistance in the Midst of Coronavirus Disease 2019 Pandemic. *Epidemiology.* 2021 Jan;32(1):133-134.

Bailey ZD, Moon JR. Racism and the Political Economy of COVID-19: Will We Continue to Resurrect the Past? *J Health Polit Policy Law.* 2020 Dec 1;45(6):937-950.

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Cunningham GB, Wigfall LT. Race, explicit racial attitudes, implicit racial attitudes, and COVID-19 cases and deaths: An analysis of counties in the United States. *PLoS One.* 2020 Nov 18;15(11):e0242044.

Figuroa JF, Wadhwa RK, Mehtsun WT, Riley K, Phelan J, Jha AK. Association of race, ethnicity, and community-level factors with COVID-19 cases and deaths across U.S. counties. *Healthc (Amst).* 2020 Nov 21;9(1):100495.

Joseph NP, Reid NJ, Som A, Li MD, Hyle EP, Dugdale CM, Lang M, Betancourt JR, Deng F, Mendoza DP, Little BP, Narayan AK, Flores EJ. Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Disease Severity on Admission Chest Radiographs among Patients Admitted with Confirmed Coronavirus Disease 2019: A Retrospective Cohort Study. *Radiology.* 2020 Dec;297(3):E303-E312.

Kassa MD, Grace JM. Race against death or starvation? COVID-19 and its impact on African populations. *Public Health Rev.* 2020 Dec 16;41(1):30.

Khanijahani A. Racial, ethnic, and socioeconomic disparities in confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in the United States: a county-level analysis as of November 2020. *Ethn Health.* 2020 Dec 17:1-14.

Labgold K, Hamid S, Shah S, Gandhi NR, Chamberlain A, Khan F, Khan S, Smith S, Williams S, Lash TL, Collin LJ. Estimating the unknown: greater racial and ethnic disparities in COVID-19 burden after accounting for missing race and ethnicity data. *Epidemiology.* 2020 Nov 30.

Li D, Gaynor SM, Quick C, Chen JT, Stephenson BJK, Coull BA, Lin X. Unraveling US National COVID-19 Racial/Ethnic Disparities using County Level Data Among 328 Million Americans. *medRxiv [Preprint].* 2020 Dec 4:2020.12.02.20234989.

Mitchell TO, Li L. State-Level Data on Suicide Mortality During COVID-19 Quarantine: Early Evidence of a Disproportionate Impact on Racial Minorities. *Psychiatry Res.* 2021 Jan;295:113629.

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Pilecco FB, Leite L, Góes EF, Diele-Viegas LM, Aquino EML. **Addressing racial inequalities in a pandemic: data limitations and a call for critical analyses.** Lancet Glob Health. 2020 Dec;8(12):e1461-e1462.

Rothman S, Gunturu S, Korenis P. **The mental health impact of the COVID-19 epidemic on immigrants and racial and ethnic minorities.** QJM. 2020 Nov 1;113(11):779-782.

Ruprecht MM, Wang X, Johnson AK, Xu J, Felt D, Ihenacho S, Stonehouse P, Curry CW, DeBroux C, Costa D, Phillips li G. **Evidence of Social and Structural COVID-19 Disparities by Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, and Race/Ethnicity in an Urban Environment.** J Urban Health. 2020 Dec 1:1-14.

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Race & Palliative Care

Ornstein KA, Roth DL, Huang J, Levitan EB, Rhodes JD, Fabius CD, Safford MM, Sheehan OC. **Evaluation of Racial Disparities in Hospice Use and End-of-Life Treatment Intensity in the REGARDS Cohort.** JAMA Netw Open. 2020 Aug 3;3(8):e2014639.

Quest TE, Periyakoil VS, Quill TE, Casarett D. **Racial Equity in Palliative Care.** J Pain Symptom Manage. 2020 Dec 17:S0885-3924(20)30935-0.

Race & Cardiovascular Health

Young BA. **Health Disparities in Advanced Heart Failure Treatment: The Intersection of Race and Sex.** JAMA Netw Open. 2020 Jul 1;3(7):e2011034.

Lee C, Park S, Boylan JM. **Cardiovascular Health at the Intersection of Race and Gender: Identifying Life-Course Processes to Reduce Health Disparities.** J Gerontol B Psychol Sci Soc Sci. 2020 Nov 29;gbaa208.

Race & Cancer Care

Ellis KR, Black KZ, Baker S, Cothorn C, Davis K, Doost K, Goestch C, Griesemer I, Guerrab F, Lightfoot AF, Padilla N, Samuel CA, Schaal JC, Yongue C, Eng E. **Racial Differences in the Influence of Health Care System Factors on Informal Support for Cancer Care Among Black and White Breast and Lung Cancer Survivors.** Fam Community Health. 2020 Jul/Sep;43(3):200-212.

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Race & Maternal-Child Health

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Terplan M. **Can Perinatal Quality Collaboratives Address Racial (In)Justice?** Am J Public Health. 2020 Dec;110(12):1728-1729.

Davis DA. **Reproducing while Black: The crisis of Black maternal health, obstetric racism and assisted reproductive technology.** Reprod Biomed Soc Online. 2020 Nov 1;11:56-64.

Race & Nephrology

Bignall ONR 2nd, Crews DC. **Stony the road we trod: towards racial justice in kidney care.** Nat Rev Nephrol. 2020 Dec 17:1–2.

Norris KC, Eneanya ND, Boulware LE. **Removal of Race From Estimates of Kidney Function: First, Do No Harm.** JAMA. 2020 Dec 2.

Race & Bioethics

Braddock CH 3rd. **Racism and Bioethics: The Myth of Color Blindness.** Am J Bioeth. 2020 Dec 8:1-7.

Mithani Z, Cooper J, Boyd JW. **Race, Power, and COVID-19: A Call for Advocacy within Bioethics.** Am J Bioeth. 2020 Dec 8:1-12.