



System Library Services has curated a list of the following resources as suggested tools to help Providence Caregivers with understanding the impact of racial inequality in health care. Note: It is not an exhaustive list and are current literature focusing on works that addresses racial discrimination and disparities in medicine. Please reach out to the library if you have any additional suggestions to add to the list.

If you need help accessing any of these resources, please email us at librarian@providence.org or visit providence.org/library.

Racial Inequities & Racism in Medicine

Bignall ONR 2nd, Crews DC. **Stony the road we trod: towards racial justice in kidney care.** Nat Rev Nephrol. 2021 Feb;17(2):79-80.

David R, Collins JW. **Racism, history and medical education.** Arch Dis Child. 2021 Feb 17;archdischild-2020-320448.

Estime S, Williams B. **Systemic Racism in America and the Call to Action.** Am J Bioeth. 2021 Feb;21(2):41-43.

Jones BL. **The Loud Silence of Racism: It is Killing Us All.** Am J Bioeth. 2021 Feb;21(2):4-6. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2020.1864107.

Scott BE. **Racial and ethnic equality is also about healthcare.** Am J Health Syst Pharm. 2021 Feb 5;zxaa433.

Yearby R. **Race Based Medicine, Colorblind Disease: How Racism in Medicine Harms Us All.** Am J Bioeth. 2021 Feb;21(2):19-27.

COVID-19 Pandemic & Racial Inequities

Chakraborty J. **Convergence of COVID-19 and chronic air pollution risks: Racial/ethnic and socioeconomic inequities in the U.S.** Environ Res. 2021 Feb;193:110586.

Choo E. **Easy in, tough out: the dam of health-care racism.** Lancet. 2021 Feb 13;397(10274):570.

Dai CL, Kornilov SA, Roper RT, Cohen-Cline H, Jade K, Smith B, Heath JR, Diaz G, Goldman JD, Magis AT, Hadlock JJ. **Characteristics and Factors Associated with COVID-19 Infection, Hospitalization, and Mortality Across Race and Ethnicity.** Clin Infect Dis. 2021 Feb 20:ciab154.

Dawson MA, Giger JN, Powell-Young Y, Brannon CB. **Why African-Americans are Hesitant to Take the Newly Proposed COVID-19 Vaccines: Tuskegee Revisited.** J Natl Black Nurses Assoc. 2020 Dec;31(2):vi-viii.

Figueroa JF, Wadhera RK, Mehtsun WT, Riley K, Phelan J, Jha AK. **Association of race, ethnicity, and community-level factors with COVID-19 cases and deaths across U.S. counties.** Healthc (Amst). 2021 Mar;9(1):100495.

Heslin KC, Hall JE. **Sexual Orientation Disparities in Risk Factors for Adverse COVID-19-Related Outcomes, by Race/Ethnicity - Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, United States, 2017-2019.** MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2021 Feb 5;70(5):149-154.

Kaufman HW, Niles JK, Nash DB. **Disparities in SARS-CoV-2 Positivity Rates: Associations with Race and Ethnicity.** Popul Health Manag. 2021 Feb;24(1):20-26.

Krishnamoorthy G, Arsene C, Jena N, Mogulla SM, Coakley R, Khine J, Khosrodad N, Klein A, Sule AA. **Racial disparities in COVID-19 hospitalizations do not lead to disparities in outcomes.** Public Health. 2021 Jan;190:93-98.

Latkin CA, Dayton L, Yi G, Colon B, Kong X. **Mask usage, social distancing, racial, and gender correlates of COVID-19 vaccine intentions among adults in the US.** PLoS One. 2021 Feb 16;16(2):e0246970.

McKnight-Eily LR, Okoro CA, Strine TW, Verlenden J, Hollis ND, Njai R, Mitchell EW, Board A, Puddy R, Thomas C. **Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Prevalence of Stress and Worry, Mental Health Conditions, and Increased Substance Use Among Adults During the COVID-19 Pandemic - United States, April and May 2020.** MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2021 Feb 5;70(5):162-166.

Polyakova M, Udalova V, Kocks G, Genadek K, Finlay K, Finkelstein AN. **Racial Disparities In Excess All-Cause Mortality During The Early COVID-19 Pandemic Varied Substantially Across States.** Health Aff (Millwood). 2021 Feb;40(2):307-316.

Purnell TS, Simpson DC, Callender CO, Boulware LE. **Dismantling Structural Racism as a Root Cause of Racial Disparities in COVID-19 and Transplantation.** Am J Transplant. 2021 Feb 18.

Teixeira da Silva JA. **Stigmatization, Discrimination, Racism, Injustice, and Inequalities in the COVID-19 Era.** Int J Health Policy Manag. 2020 Nov 1;9(11):484-485.

Tsai J. **COVID-19 is Not a Story of Race, but a Record of Racism-Our Scholarship Should Reflect That Reality.** Am J Bioeth. 2021 Feb;21(2):43-47.

Wakeel F, Njoku A. **Application of the Weathering Framework: Intersection of Racism, Stigma, and COVID-19 as a Stressful Life Event among African Americans.** Healthcare (Basel). 2021 Feb 2;9(2):145.

Yu Q, Salvador CE, Melani I, Berg MK, Neblett EW, Kitayama S. **Racial residential segregation and economic disparity jointly exacerbate COVID-19 fatality in large American cities.** Ann N Y Acad Sci. 2021 Jan 31.

Racial Inequities in Oncology & Cancer Care

Dovey ZS, Nair SS, Chakravarty D, Tewari AK. **Racial disparity in prostate cancer in the African American population with actionable ideas and novel immunotherapies.** Cancer Rep (Hoboken). 2021 Feb 17:e1341.

Merritt RE, Abdel-Rasoul M, D'Souza DM, Kneuertz PJ. **Racial Disparities in Overall Survival and Surgical Treatment for Early Stage Lung Cancer by Facility Type.** Clin Lung Cancer. 2021 Jan 22:S1525-7304(21)00010-3.

Pinsky PF, Lau YK, Doubeni CA. **Potential Disparities by Sex and Race-ethnicity in Lung Cancer Screening Eligibility Rates.** Chest. 2021 Feb 2:S0012-3692(21)00232-4.

Poulson MR, Blanco BA, Geary AD, Kenzik KM, McAneny DB, Tseng JF, Sachs TE. **The role of racial segregation in treatment and outcomes among patients with hepatocellular carcinoma.** HPB (Oxford). 2021 Jan 19:S1365-182X(21)00001-0.

Zahnd WE, Murphy C, Knoll M, Benavidez GA, Day KR, Ranganathan R, Luke P, Zgodic A, Shi K, Merrell MA, Crouch EL, Brandt HM, Eberth JM. **The Intersection of Rural Residence and Minority Race/Ethnicity in Cancer Disparities in the United States.** Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2021 Feb 3;18(4):1384.

Racial Inequities in Obstetrics & Neonatology

Adams SY, Davis TW, Lechner BE. **Perspectives on Race and Medicine in the NICU.** Pediatrics. 2021 Feb 16:e2020029025.

Adebayo CT, Parcell ES, Mkandawire-Valhmu L, Olukotun O. **African American Women's Maternal Healthcare Experiences: A Critical Race Theory Perspective.** Health Commun. 2021 Feb 18:1-12.

Delafield R, Elia J, Chang A, Kaneshiro B, Sentell T, Pirkle CM. **A Cross-Sectional Study Examining Differences in Indication for Cesarean Delivery by Race/Ethnicity.** Healthcare (Basel). 2021 Feb 3;9(2):159.

Thurston H, Fields BE, White J. **Does increasing access to prenatal care reduce racial disparities in birth outcomes?** J Pediatr Nurs. 2021 Feb 12;59:96-102.

Racial Inequities in Cardiology

Levine DA, Duncan PW, Nguyen-Huynh MN, Ogedegbe OG. **Interventions Targeting Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Stroke Prevention and Treatment.** Stroke. 2020 Nov;51(11):3425-3432.

Kamin Mukaz D, Zakai NA, Cruz-Flores S, McCullough LD, Cushman M. **Identifying Genetic and Biological Determinants of Race-Ethnic Disparities in Stroke in the United States.** Stroke. 2020 Nov;51(11):3417-3424.

Skolarus LE, Sharrief A, Gardener H, Jenkins C, Boden-Albala B. **Considerations in Addressing Social Determinants of Health to Reduce Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Stroke Outcomes in the United States.** Stroke. 2020 Nov;51(11):3433-3439.

Racial Inequities in Mental Health

Jordan A, Dixon LB. **Racial-Ethnic Disparities in Mental Health Care.** Psychiatr Serv. 2021 Feb 1;72(2):236-237.

Li H, Parish SL, Magaña S, Morales MA. **Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Perceived Barriers to Health Care Among U.S. Adults With Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities.** Intellect Dev Disabil. 2021 Feb 1;59(1):84-94.

Thomas Tobin CS, Moody MD. **Does Early Life Racial Discrimination Explain a Mental Health Paradox among Black Adults?** J Aging Health. 2021 Feb 3:898264320988187.