



System Library Services has curated a list of the following resources as suggested tools to help Providence Caregivers with understanding the impact of racial inequality in health care. Note: It is not an exhaustive list and are current literature focusing on works that addresses racial discrimination and disparities in medicine. Please reach out to the library if you have any additional suggestions to add to the list.

If you need help accessing any of these resources, please email us at [librarian@providence.org](mailto:librarian@providence.org) or visit [providence.org/library](http://providence.org/library).

### **Racial Inequalities & Racism in Health Care**

**Ending systemic racism in medicine.** *Nat Med.* 2020;26(7):985. doi:10.1038/s41591-020-0993-2

**Anderson CTM. Taking Back Our Voices - #HumanityIsOurLane.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020;10.1056/NEJMp2021291.

**Burnett A, Moorley C, Grant J, et al. Dismantling racism in education: In 2020, the year of the nurse & midwife, "it's time."** *Nurse Educ Today.* 2020;93:104532.

**Cahn PS. How interprofessional collaborative practice can help dismantle systemic racism. J Interprof Care.** 2020;34(4):431-434. doi:10.1080/13561820.2020.1790224

**Chisholm-Burns M. The disease of racism.** *Am J Health Syst Pharm.* 2020;zxaa254.

**Choo E. Seven things organisations should be doing to combat racism.** *Lancet.* 2020;396(10245):157. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(20)31565-8

**Clark US, Hurd YL. Addressing racism and disparities in the biomedical sciences.** *Nat Hum Behav.* 2020;10.1038/s41562-020-0917-7.

**Cleveland Manchanda E, Couillard C, Sivashanker K. Inequity in Crisis Standards of Care.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020;383(4):e16. doi:10.1056/NEJMp2011359

**Johnson TJ. Intersection of Bias, Structural Racism, and Social Determinants With Health Care Inequities.** *Pediatrics.* 2020;e2020003657.

**Mensah MO. Majority Taxes - Toward Antiracist Allyship in Medicine.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020;383(4):e23. doi:10.1056/NEJMp2022964

Moorley C, Darbyshire P, Serrant L, Mohamed J, Ali P, De Souza R. **"Dismantling structural racism: Nursing must not be caught on the wrong side of history"**. J Adv Nurs. 2020;10.1111/jan.14469.

Parsons S. **Addressing Racial Biases in Medicine: A Review of the Literature, Critique, and Recommendations**. Int J Health Serv. 2020;20731420940961.

Roberts BW, Trzeciak CJ, Puri NK, Mazzarelli AJ, Trzeciak S. **Racial and socioeconomic disparities in patient experience of clinician empathy: a protocol for systematic review and meta-analysis**. BMJ Open. 2020;10(6):e034247.

Roswell RO, Cogburn CD, Tocco J, et al. **Cultivating Empathy Through Virtual Reality: Advancing Conversations About Racism, Inequity, and Climate in Medicine**. Acad Med. 2020.

Swartz TH, Titanji B. **Deconstruct racism in medicine - from training to clinical trials**. Nature. 2020;583(7815):202. doi:10.1038/d41586-020-02033-w

Vince RA Jr. **Eradicating Racial Injustice in Medicine-If Not Now, When?**. JAMA. 2020;10.1001/jama.2020.12432.

Yang TC, Park K, Matthews SA. **Racial/ethnic segregation and health disparities: Future directions and opportunities**. Sociol Compass. 2020;14(6):e12794. doi:10.1111/soc4.12794

## COVID-19 Pandemic & Racial Inequalities

The Lancet Diabetes Endocrinology. **COVID-19 and Racism-a double edged dagger**. Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol. 2020;8(8):649. doi:10.1016/S2213-8587(20)30243-6

Abbasi J. **Taking a Closer Look at COVID-19, Health Inequities, and Racism**. JAMA. 2020;10.1001/jama.2020.11672.

Adegunsoye A, Ventura IB, Liarski VM. **Association of Black Race with Outcomes in COVID-19 Disease: A Retrospective Cohort Study**. Ann Am Thorac Soc. 2020;10.1513/AnnalsATS.202006-583RL.

Berkowitz SA, Cené CW, Chatterjee A. **Covid-19 and Health Equity - Time to Think Big**. N Engl J Med. 2020;10.1056/NEJMp2021209.

Brandt EB, Beck AF, Mersha TB. **Air pollution, racial disparities, and COVID-19 mortality.** *J Allergy Clin Immunol.* 2020;146(1):61-63. doi:10.1016/j.jaci.2020.04.035

Crews DC, Purnell TS. **COVID-19, Racism, and Racial Disparities in Kidney Disease: Galvanizing the Kidney Community Response.** *J Am Soc Nephrol.* 2020;ASN.2020060809.

Egede LE, Walker RJ. **Structural Racism, Social Risk Factors, and Covid-19 - A Dangerous Convergence for Black Americans.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020;10.1056/NEJMp2023616.

Farquharson WH, Thornton CJ. **Debate: Exposing the most serious infirmity-racism's impact on health in the era of COVID-19.** *Child Adolesc Ment Health.* 2020;10.1111/camh.12407.

Fortuna LR, Tolou-Shams M, Robles-Ramamurthy B, Porche MV. **Inequity and the disproportionate impact of COVID-19 on communities of color in the United States: The need for a trauma-informed social justice response.** *Psychol Trauma.* 2020;12(5):443-445.

Gracia JN. **COVID-19's Disproportionate Impact on Communities of Color Spotlights the Nation's Systemic Inequities.** *J Public Health Manag Pract.* 2020;10.1097/PHH.0000000000001212.

Johnson-Mann C, Hassan M, Johnson S. **COVID-19 pandemic highlights racial health inequities.** *Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol.* 2020;8(8):663-664. doi:10.1016/S2213-8587(20)30225-4

Jones J, Sullivan PS, Sanchez TH, et al. **Similarities and Differences in COVID-19 Awareness, Concern, and Symptoms by Race and Ethnicity in the United States: Cross-Sectional Survey.** *J Med Internet Res.* 2020;22(7):e20001.

Kullar R, Marcelin JR, Swartz TH, et al. **Racial Disparity of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in African American Communities.** *J Infect Dis.* 2020;jiaa372. doi:10.1093/infdis/jiaa372

McClure ES, Vasudevan P, Bailey Z, Patel S, Robinson WR. **Racial Capitalism within Public Health: How Occupational Settings Drive COVID-19 Disparities.** *Am J Epidemiol.* 2020;kwaa126.

Laurencin CT, Walker JM. **A Pandemic on a Pandemic: Racism and COVID-19 in Blacks.** *Cell Syst.* 2020;11(1):9-10. doi:10.1016/j.cels.2020.07.002

Meyerowitz EA, Kim AY, Ard KL, et al. **Disproportionate burden of COVID-19 among racial minorities and those in congregate settings among a large cohort of people with HIV.** *AIDS.* 2020;10.1097/QAD.0000000000002607.

Price-Haywood EG, Burton J, Fort D, Seoane L. **Hospitalization and Mortality among Black Patients and White Patients with Covid-19.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020;382(26):2534-2543.

Roberts SE. **I Can't Breathe - Race, Violence and COVID-19.** *Ann Surg.* 2020;10.1097/SLA.0000000000004256.

Selden TM, Berdahl TA. **COVID-19 And Racial/Ethnic Disparities In Health Risk, Employment, And Household Composition.** *Health Aff (Millwood).* 2020;101377hlthaff202000897.

Sequist TD. **The Disproportionate Impact of Covid-19 on Communities of Color.** *N Engl J Med.* 2020 July.

Shippee TP, Akosionu O, Ng W, et al. **COVID-19 Pandemic: Exacerbating Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Long-Term Services and Supports.** *J Aging Soc Policy.* 2020;32(4-5):323-333. doi:10.1080/08959420.2020.1772004

Teixeira da Silva JA. **Stigmatization, Discrimination, Racism, Injustice, and Inequalities in the COVID-19 Era.** *Int J Health Policy Manag.* 2020;10.34172/ijhpm.2020.87.

Thakur N, Lovinsky-Desir S, Bime C, Wisnivesky JP, Celedón JC; Health Equality and Diversity Committee of the American Thoracic Society. **The Structural and Social Determinants of the Racial/Ethnic Disparities in the U.S. COVID-19 Pandemic: What's Our Role? .** *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 2020;10.1164/rccm.202005-1523PP.

Wilder JM. **The Disproportionate Impact of COVID-19 on Racial and Ethnic Minorities in the United States.** *Clin Infect Dis.* 2020;ciaa959.

### Race & Covid-19 in Popular Media

[Jackson LC. Pacific Islanders in US Hospitalised with Covid-19 at up to 10 times the rate of other groups. The Guardian. July 26 2020.](#)

[Oppel Jr RA, Gebeloff R, Lai R KK. The Fullest Look Yet at the Racial Inequity of Coronavirus. New York Times. July 5 2020.](#)

### Race & Emergency Medicine

Schnitzer K, Merideth F, Macias-Konstantopoulos W, Hayden D, Shtasel D, Bird S. **Disparities in Care: The Role of Race on the Utilization of Physical Restraints in the Emergency Setting.** *Acad Emerg Med.* 2020;10.1111/acem.14092.

Corbin TJ, Tabb LP, Rich JA. Commentary on AEMJ-20-350.R3: **Facing Structural Racism in Emergency Medicine.** Acad Emerg Med. 2020;10.1111/acem.14093.

### **Race & Cardiovascular Health**

Holmes DR Jr, Mack MJ, Alkhouli M, Vemulapalli S. **Racial disparities and democratization of health care: A focus on TAVR in the United States.** Am Heart J. 2020;224:166-170.

Nanna MG, Peterson ED. **Racial Differences in Long-Term Cardiovascular Outcomes: The Need to Move From Description to Action.** JACC Cardiovasc Interv. 2020;13(13):1596-1598.

Okoh AK, Selevanny M, Singh S, et al. **Racial disparities and outcomes of left ventricular assist device implantation as a bridge to heart transplantation.** ESC Heart Fail. 2020;10.1002/ehf2.12866.

Simon S, Ho PM. **Ethnic and Racial Disparities in Acute Myocardial Infarction.** Curr Cardiol Rep. 2020;22(9):88. doi:10.1007/s11886-020-01351-9

Ueyama H, Malik A, Kuno T, et al. **Racial disparities in in-hospital outcomes after left ventricular assist device implantation.** J Card Surg. 2020;10.1111/jocs.14859.

### **Race & Maternal/Child Health**

Oribhabor GI, Nelson ML, Buchanan-Peart KR, Cancarevic I. **A Mother's Cry: A Race to Eliminate the Influence of Racial Disparities on Maternal Morbidity and Mortality Rates Among Black Women in America.** Cureus. 2020;12(7):e9207.

The Lancet Child Adolescent Health. **Action against racism: the path to better child health outcomes.** Lancet Child Adolesc Health. 2020;4(8):555. doi:10.1016/S2352-4642(20)30212-1

### **Race & Oncology**

The Lancet Oncology. **Racism, discrimination, and the practice of oncology.** Lancet Oncol. 2020;21(7):861. doi:10.1016/S1470-2045(20)30352-1

Bitting RL, Goodman M, George DJ. **Racial Disparity in Response to Prostate Cancer Systemic Therapies.** Curr Oncol Rep. 2020;22(9):96. Published 2020 Jul 23. doi:10.1007/s11912-020-00966-z

### **Race & Chronic Disease**

Nguemeni Tiako MJ, Stanford FC. **Race, racism and disparities in obesity rates in the US.** J Intern Med. 2020;10.1111/joim.13132.

<b>Race &amp; Palliative Care</b>
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Barrett NJ, Hasan M, Bethea K, Johnson KS. **The Fierce Urgency of Now: Addressing Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Serious Illness Care.** N C Med J. 2020;81(4):254-256.