

System Library Services has curated a list of the following resources as suggested tools to help Providence Caregivers with understanding the impact of racial inequality in health care. Note: It is not an exhaustive list and are current literature focusing on works that addresses racial discrimination and disparities in medicine. Please reach out to the library if you have any additional suggestions to add to the list.

If you need help accessing any of these resources, please email us at librarian@providence.org or visit providence.org/library.

Racial Inequalities & Racism in Medicine

Brown-Johnson C, Shankar M, Taylor NK, Safaeinili N, Shaw JG, Winget M, Mahoney M. "Racial Bias...I'm Not Sure if It Has Affected My Practice": a Qualitative Exploration of Racial Bias in Team-Based Primary Care. J Gen Intern Med. 2020 Sep 15:1–3. doi: 10.1007/s11606-020-06219-w.

Charlot M. Power in Our Hands: Addressing Racism in the Workplace. J Clin Oncol. 2020 Sep 21:JCO2002345. doi: 10.1200/JCO.20.02345.

Schrager SB. Racism in Health Care: Creating a More Equitable Health Care Experience. Fam Pract Manag. 2020 Sep/Oct;27(5):3.

Capers Q 4th, Bond DA, Nori US. **Bias and Racism Teaching Rounds at an Academic Medical Center.** Chest. 2020 Aug 31:S0012-3692(20)34301-4. doi: 10.1016/j.chest.2020.08.2073.

<u>Pilecco FB, Leite L, Góes EF, Diele-Viegas LM, Aquino EML. Addressing racial inequalities in a pandemic: data limitations and a call for critical analyses.</u> Lancet Glob Health. 2020 Sep 15:S2214-109X(20)30360-0. doi: 10.1016/S2214-109X(20)30360-0.

Rexing CJ, Hohl BC, Johnson R, Ramirez M, Carlson KF, Cruz TH. We must do better science: addressing racism to improve health and safety for all people. Inj Prev. 2020 Oct;26(5):502-503. doi: 10.1136/injuryprev-2020-043941.

<u>Titanji BK, Swartz TH. A Diverse Physician-Scientist Pipeline to Fight Structural Racism.</u> Clin Infect Dis. 2020 Sep 14:ciaa1387. doi: 10.1093/cid/ciaa1387.

Shiman LJ, Freeman K, Bedell J, Bassett MT. Making Injustice Visible: How a Health

Department Can Demonstrate the Connection Between Structural Racism and the Health of

Whole Neighborhoods. J Public Health Manag Pract. 2020 Sep 9. doi:

10.1097/PHH.0000000000001259.

September 30 2020

Compiled By: Seema Bhakta (Oregon Medical Librarian)

System Library Services

Hardeman RR, Karbeah J. Examining racism in health services research: A disciplinary self-critique. Health Serv Res. 2020 Oct;55 Suppl 2(Suppl 2):777-780. doi: 10.1111/1475-6773.13558.

Olayiwola JN, Choo E. **Seven more things organisations should be doing to combat racism.** Lancet. 2020 Aug 29;396(10251):593. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(20)31718-9.

Wells JCK. Promoting ethnic parity in health, leaving behind "race": a challenge for the global community in 2020. Am J Clin Nutr. 2020 Sep 1;112(3):505-506. doi: 10.1093/ajcn/nqaa189.

The Lancet Digital Health. Race to end health inequities. Lancet Digit Health. 2020 Aug;2(8):e380. doi: 10.1016/S2589-7500(20)30171-0.

COVID-19 Pandemic & Racial Inequalities

Muñoz-Price LS, Nattinger AB, Rivera F, Hanson R, Gmehlin CG, Perez A, Singh S, Buchan BW, Ledeboer NA, Pezzin LE. Racial Disparities in Incidence and Outcomes Among Patients With COVID-19. JAMA Netw Open. 2020 Sep 1;3(9):e2021892. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.21892.

Khazanchi R, Evans CT, Marcelin JR. Racism, Not Race, Drives Inequity Across the COVID-19 Continuum. JAMA Netw Open. 2020 Sep 1;3(9):e2019933. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.19933.

<u>Tukpah AM, Moll M, Gay EB. COVID-19 Racial/Ethnic Inequities in Acute Care and Critical Illness Survivorship.</u> Ann Am Thorac Soc. 2020 Sep 25. doi: 10.1513/AnnalsATS.202005-549VP.

Wilson DB, Solomon TA, McLane-Davison D. Ethics and Racial Equity in Social Welfare Policy: Social Work's Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic. Soc Work Public Health. 2020 Sep 1;35(7):617-632. doi: 10.1080/19371918.2020.1808145.

Li Y, Cen X, Cai X, Temkin-Greener H. Racial and Ethnic Disparities in COVID-19 Infections and Deaths Across U.S. Nursing Homes. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2020 Sep 21. doi: 10.1111/jgs.16847.

Duque RB. Black Health Matters Too... Especially in the Era of Covid-19: How Poverty and Race Converge to Reduce Access to Quality Housing, Safe Neighborhoods, and Health and Wellness Services and Increase the Risk of Co-morbidities Associated with Global Pandemics. J Racial Ethn Health Disparities.

2020 Sep 18:1–14. doi: 10.1007/s40615-020-00857-w.

Compiled By: Seema Bhakta (Oregon Medical Librarian)

Chen JA, Zhang E, Liu CH. Potential Impact of COVID-19-Related Racial Discrimination on the Health of Asian Americans. Am J Public Health. 2020 Sep 17:e1-e4. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2020.305858.

<u>Dubey AD. The Resurgence of Cyber-Racism COVID-19 Pandemic and its After Effects.</u> JMIR <u>Public Health Surveill. 2020 Sep 14. doi: 10.2196/19833.</u>

Ingraham NE, Purcell LN, Karam BS, Dudley RA, Usher MG, Warlick CA, Allen ML, Melton GB, Charles A, Tignanelli CJ. Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Hospital Admissions from COVID-19 and Determining the Impact of Neighborhood Deprivation and Primary Language. MedRxiv [Preprint]. 2020 Sep 3:2020.09.02.20185983. doi: 10.1101/2020.09.02.20185983.

Estrela FM, Soares CFSE, Cruz MAD, Silva AFD, Santos JRL, Moreira TMO, Lima AB, Silva MG.

Covid-19 Pandemic: reflecting vulnerabilities in the light of gender, race and class. Cien Saude
Colet. 2020 Sep;25(9):3431-3436. English, Portuguese. doi: 10.1590/1413
81232020259.14052020.

Abedi V, Olulana O, Avula V, Chaudhary D, Khan A, Shahjouei S, Li J, Zand R. Racial, Economic, and Health Inequality and COVID-19 Infection in the United States. J Racial Ethn Health Disparities. 2020 Sep 1:1–11. doi: 10.1007/s40615-020-00833-4.

Cheng TL, Conca-Cheng AM. **The Pandemics of Racism and COVID-19: Danger and Opportunity.** Pediatrics. 2020 Sep 1:e2020024836. doi: 10.1542/peds.2020-024836.

Kopel J, Perisetti A, Roghani A, Aziz M, Gajendran M, Goyal H. Racial and Gender-Based Differences in COVID-19. Front Public Health. 2020 Jul 28;8:418. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2020.00418.

Hawkins D. Differential occupational risk for COVID-19 and other infection exposure according to race and ethnicity. Am J Ind Med. 2020 Sep;63(9):817-820. doi: 10.1002/ajim.23145.

Alobuia WM, Dalva-Baird NP, Forrester JD, Bendavid E, Bhattacharya J, Kebebew E. Racial disparities in knowledge, attitudes and practices related to COVID-19 in the USA. J Public Health (Oxf). 2020 Aug 18;42(3):470-478. doi: 10.1093/pubmed/fdaa069.

Mahajan UV, Larkins-Pettigrew M. Racial demographics and COVID-19 confirmed cases and deaths: a correlational analysis of 2886 US counties. J Public Health (Oxf). 2020 Aug 18;42(3):445-447.

Compiled By: Seema Bhakta (Oregon Medical Librarian)

Chin-Hong P, Alexander KM, Haynes N, Albert MA; Association of Black Cardiologists. **Pulling at** the heart: COVID-19, race/ethnicity and ongoing disparities. Nat Rev Cardiol. 2020 Sep;17(9):533-535. doi: 10.1038/s41569-020-0416-6.

Townsend MJ, Kyle TK, Stanford FC. Outcomes of COVID-19: disparities in obesity and by ethnicity/race. Int J Obes (Lond). 2020 Sep;44(9):1807-1809. doi: 10.1038/s41366-020-0635-2.

Chastain DB, Osae SP, Henao-Martínez AF, Franco-Paredes C, Chastain JS, Young HN. Racial Disproportionality in Covid Clinical Trials. N Engl J Med. 2020 Aug 27;383(9):e59. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp2021971.

Golestaneh L, Neugarten J, Fisher M, Billett HH, Gil MR, Johns T, Yunes M, Mokrzycki MH, Coco M, Norris KC, Perez HR, Scott S, Kim RS, Bellin E. **The association of race and COVID-19 mortality**. EClinicalMedicine. 2020 Aug;25:100455. doi: 10.1016/j.eclinm.2020.100455.

Rogers TN, Rogers CR, VanSant-Webb E, Gu LY, Yan B, Qeadan F. Racial Disparities in COVID-19 Mortality Among Essential Workers in the United States. World Med Health Policy. 2020 Aug 5:10.1002/wmh3.358. doi: 10.1002/wmh3.358.

Race & End-of-Life Care

Perry LM, Wash LE, Horswell R, Miele L, Chu S, Melancon B, Lefante J, Blais CM, Rogers JL, Hoerger M. Racial Disparities in End-of-Life Care between Black and White Adults with Metastatic Cancer. J Pain Symptom Manage. 2020 Sep 15:S0885-3924(20)30744-2. doi: 10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2020.09.017.

Ornstein KA, Roth DL, Huang J, Levitan EB, Rhodes JD, Fabius CD, Safford MM, Sheehan OC. Evaluation of Racial Disparities in Hospice Use and End-of-Life Treatment Intensity in the REGARDS Cohort. JAMA Netw Open. 2020 Aug 3;3(8):e2014639. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.14639.

Race & Oncology

Zavala VA, Bracci PM, Carethers JM, Carvajal-Carmona L, Coggins NB, Cruz-Correa MR, Davis M, de Smith AJ, Dutil J, Figueiredo JC, Fox R, Graves KD, Gomez SL, Llera A, Neuhausen SL, Newman L, Nguyen T, Palmer JR, Palmer NR, Pérez-Stable EJ, Piawah S, Rodriquez EJ, Sanabria-Salas MC, Schmit SL, Serrano-Gomez SJ, Stern MC, Weitzel J, Yang JJ, Zabaleta J, Ziv E, Fejerman L. Cancer health disparities in racial/ethnic minorities in the United States. Br J Cancer. 2020 Sep 9. doi: 10.1038/s41416-020-01038-6.

September 30 2020 Compiled By: Seema Bhakta (Oregon Medical Librarian)

Wen W, Luckenbaugh AN, Bayley CE, Penson DF, Shu XO. Racial disparities in mortality for patients with prostate cancer after radical prostatectomy. Cancer. 2020 Sep 8. doi: 10.1002/cncr.33152.

Chapman CH, Gabeau D, Pinnix CC, Deville C Jr, Gibbs IC, Winkfield KM. **Why Racial Justice**Matters in Radiation Oncology. Adv Radiat Oncol. 2020 Jul 7. doi: 10.1016/j.adro.2020.06.013.

Epub ahead of print.

Horne ZD, Teterichko SR, Glaser SM, Wegner RE, Hasan S, Crafton SM, Miller EM, Krivak TC, Viswanathan A, Olawaiye AB, Sukumvanich P, Beriwal S. Race-driven survival differential in women diagnosed with endometrial cancers in the USA. Int J Gynecol Cancer. 2020 Aug 25:ijgc-2020-001560. doi: 10.1136/ijgc-2020-001560.

Wolf AS. Commentary: Black Lives Matter-Why We Need to Fix Racial Disparities in Lung Cancer Screening. Semin Thorac Cardiovasc Surg. 2020 Aug 23:S1043-0679(20)30249-5. doi: 10.1053/j.semtcvs.2020.07.004.

Race & Rehabilitation

Telhan R, McNeil Ba KM, Lipscomb-Hudson AR, Guobadia EL, Landry MD. Reckoning With Racial Trauma in Rehabilitation Medicine. Arch Phys Med Rehabil. 2020 Oct;101(10):1842-1844. doi: 10.1016/j.apmr.2020.07.001.

Race & Addiction

Jegede O. Addiction, Race, and the Structurally Vulnerable. Am J Addict. 2020 Sep;29(5):428-429. doi: 10.1111/ajad.13090.

Pinedo M, Villatoro AP. The role of perceived treatment need in explaining racial/ethnic disparities in the use of substance abuse treatment services. J Subst Abuse Treat. 2020 Nov;118:108105. doi: 10.1016/j.jsat.2020.108105.

Race & Mental/Behavioral Health

Turner EA, Plitt C, Gamez Y, Godfrey C. Therapy Fears and Help-Seeking Behaviors among Mothers: Examining Racial Differences in Mental Health Services. Community Ment Health J. 2020 Sep 19. doi: 10.1007/s10597-020-00711-7.

NeMoyer A, Cruz-Gonzalez M, Alvarez K, Kessler RC, Sampson NA, Green JG, Alegría M. Reducing racial/ethnic disparities in mental health service use among emerging adults:

<u>community-level supply factors.</u> Ethn Health. 2020 Sep 2:1-21. doi: 10.1080/13557858.2020.1814999.

Broder-Fingert S, Mateo C, Zuckerman KE. **Structural Racism and Autism.** Pediatrics. 2020 Sep;146(3):e2020015420. doi: 10.1542/peds.2020-015420.

Race & Cardiovascular Disease

Karnati SA, Wee A, Shirke MM, Harky A. Racial disparities and cardiovascular disease: One size fits all approach? J Card Surg. 2020 Sep 19. doi: 10.1111/jocs.15047.

Race & Surgery

Cho DY, Kneib CJ, Shakir A, Burns JR, Lane M, Massie JP, Crowe CS, Sobol DL, Morrison SD, Sousa JD, Sabin J. **Underrepresentation of Racial Minorities in Breast Surgery Literature: A Call for Increased Diversity and Inclusion.** Ann Surg. 2020 Sep 15. doi: 10.1097/SLA.000000000004481.

Cusano A, Venugopal V, Gronbeck C, Harrington MA, Halawi MJ. Where Do We Stand Today on Racial and Ethnic Health Inequities? Analysis of Primary Total Knee Arthroplasty from a 2011-2017 National Database. J Racial Ethn Health Disparities. 2020 Sep 17. doi: 10.1007/s40615-020-00875-8.

Race & Maternal Health

<u>Daniels KP, Valdez Z, Chae DH, Allen AM. Direct and Vicarious Racial Discrimination at Three Life Stages and Preterm Labor: Results from the African American Women's Heart & Health Study.</u> Matern Child Health J. 2020 Sep 12. doi: 10.1007/s10995-020-03003-4.

Mehra R, Boyd LM, Magriples U, Kershaw TS, Ickovics JR, Keene DE. Black Pregnant Women "Get the Most Judgment": A Qualitative Study of the Experiences of Black Women at the Intersection of Race, Gender, and Pregnancy. Womens Health Issues. 2020 Sep 5:S1049-3867(20)30073-6. doi: 10.1016/j.whi.2020.08.001.

Kroelinger CD, Brantley MD, Fuller TR, Okoroh EM, Monsour MJ, Cox S, Barfield WD.

Geographic access to critical care obstetrics for women of reproductive age by race and ethnicity. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2020 Aug 21:S0002-9378(20)30870-X. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2020.08.042.

Race & Children/Adolescent Health

Abrams AH, Badolato GM, Boyle MD, McCarter R, Goyal MK. Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Pediatric Mental Health-Related Emergency Department Visits. Pediatr Emerg Care. 2020 Sep 3. doi: 10.1097/PEC.000000000002221.

<u>Trent M. Hoodies Up, SAHM! Preventing Adversity Because of Racism for the Next</u>

<u>Generation</u>. J Adolesc Health. 2020 Sep;67(3):321-322. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2020.06.030.

Svetaz MV, Barral R, Kelley MA, Simpson T, Chulani V, Raymond-Flesch M, Coyne-Beasley T, Trent M, Ginsburg K, Kanbur N. Inaction Is Not an Option: Using Antiracism Approaches to Address Health Inequities and Racism and Respond to Current Challenges Affecting Youth. J Adolesc Health. 2020 Sep;67(3):323-325. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2020.06.017.

Race & Human Immunodeficiency Viruses

Racism and Discrimination and Medical Mistrust in the Health System Influences Participation in HIV Health Services for Black Women Living in the United States South: A Qualitative, Descriptive Study. J Assoc Nurses AIDS Care. 2020 Sep-Oct;31(5):598-605. doi: 10.1097/JNC.000000000000189.

<u>The Lancet Hiv. Racial inequities in HIV. Lancet HIV. 2020 Jul;7(7):e449. doi: 10.1016/S2352-3018(20)30173-9.</u>

McCree DH, Chesson H, Bradley ELP, Williams A, Gant Z, Geter A. Exploring Changes in Racial/Ethnic Disparities of HIV Diagnosis Rates Under the "Ending the HIV Epidemic: A Plan for America" Initiative. Public Health Rep. 2020 Sep/Oct;135(5):685-690. doi: 10.1177/0033354920943526.

<u>Doshi RK, Bowleg L, Blankenship KM. Tying Structural Racism to HIV Viral Suppression.</u> Clin Infect Dis. 2020 Aug 26:ciaa1252. doi: 10.1093/cid/ciaa1252.

Race & Sickle Cell Disease

Hood AM, Crosby LE, Hanson E, Shook LM, Lebensburger JD, Madan-Swain A, Miller MM, Trost Z. The influence of perceived racial bias and health-related stigma on quality of life among children with sickle cell disease. Ethn Health. 2020 Sep 8:1-14. doi: 10.1080/13557858.2020.1817340.

Power-Hays A, McGann PT. When Actions Speak Louder Than Words - Racism and Sickle Co	ell
Disease. N Engl J Med. 2020 Sep 1. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp2022125.	